WELCOME TO RECONSTRUCTIVE FOOT & ANKLE INSTITUTE, LLC

NEWS YOU CAN USE! This is a weekly newsletter about various topics related to foot and ankle wellness.

Listen to our Podcasts and view our videos on foot and ankle problems at: www.rfainstitute.com

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Hagerstown 301.797.8554 (877.797.FOOT), 1150 Professional Court, Suite C, 21740 Frederick 301.418.6014 (866.338.FOOT), 2100 Old Farm Drive, Suite D, 21702

We provide Comprehensive Foot and Ankle Care® to the residents of Central Maryland with offices currently in Hagerstown and Frederick, Maryland. From basic care of ingrown toenails, heel pain and warts to reconstructive procedures and management of complex pain conditions, we provide a one-stop shop for all your needs. For your convenience, all recommended medicines and foot-care products are available through our in-office and online retail stores www.rfainstitute.com. Same day and emergency appointments are available without a wait. Our staff is approachable and knowledgeable with a willingness to help and solve your foot and ankle problems. We focus on conservative, non-surgical treatment and exhaust these options prior to recommending surgery. If you need surgery we have advanced training in all types of foot and ankle surgery to ensure your optimal outcome. Our providers work with you as a patient and partner by listening to and educating you about treatment options so you can make an informed choice of treatment that fits your individual needs.

ACHILLES TENDON SURGERY HELPS PREVENT DIABETIC FOOT ULCERS

Diabetic patients frustrated by hard-to-heal, infection-prone ulcers on their feet could benefit from a common, minimally invasive surgical procedure to relieve tightness in their Achilles tendons, says a local foot and ankle surgeon.

The Achilles is the largest tendon in the human body, connecting the calf muscles to the heel bone. As we age, the tendon naturally tightens. However, diabetes exacerbates the process as increased blood sugar levels deposit glucose in the collagen of the tendon, greatly reducing its elasticity and making stretching almost impossible.

"A tight Achilles inhibits ankle movement, forcing diabetic patients to place excessive pressure on the front of the foot," said Dr. Daniel D. Michaels, DPM, MS, FACFAS, a member of the American College of Foot and Ankle Surgeons (ACFAS). "Pressure normally absorbed by the ankle has to go somewhere else and the forefoot gets most of it, heightening the risk for ulcer development underneath the toe joints."

Foot sores or ulcers are a common complication of diabetes. They result from sensation loss or neuropathy, which deprives diabetes patients of their ability to feel pressure or pain in the lower extremities. Therefore, according to the ACFAS consumer website, FootPhysicians.com, even the slightest cut, blister or wound can develop into a diabetic foot ulcer. Such wounds can cause tissue and bone infections and can result in loss of a toe, a foot, a leg or even a life.

Dr. Michaels said published research has shown that surgery to lengthen the Achilles tendon in a diabetes patient can help prevent ulcer recurrence. "Our goal always is to close the wound as quickly as possible to avoid infection, and we're becoming more aware that preventing ulcer recurrence in patients with advanced diabetes is best achieved by a minimally invasive procedure to lengthen a tight Achilles tendon," He said.

Lengthening occurs by making three small, pinpoint cuts to loosen and stretch the tendon. This helps restore ankle flexibility and relieves forefoot pressure. The procedure allows diabetes patients who keep their blood sugar under control to walk more normally and may lower their risk for redeveloping foot ulcers.

"I have seen diabetic patients whose foot ulcers heal, yet continue to recur because the untreated Achilles tendon problem is the root cause," said Dr. Michaels. He advises diabetic patients who have developed foot ulcers to schedule an appointment with His office to determine if Achilles tendons surgery is appropriate for them.

For further information about foot or ankle conditions, contact one of our foot and ankle surgeons at the Reconstructive Foot & Ankle Institute, LLC. Visit us on the web at www.rfainstitute.com or make an appointment with one of our state of the art offices in Maryland:

Hagerstown 301.797.8554 (877.797.FOOT), 1150 Professional Court, Suite C, 21740

Frederick 301.418.6014 (866.338.FOOT), 2100 Old Farm Drive, Suite D, 21702

SERVICES OFFERED (REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLE) AT RECONSTRUCTIVE FOOT & ANKLE INSTITUTE, LLC:

Peripheral Nerve Surgery

In Office X-ray and Ultrasound

Athlete's foot Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/athletesfoot.htm

Bunionette Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/bunionette.htm

Bunion management http://www.rfainstitute.com/bunions.htm

Corn and Callus Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/corns.htm

Neuroma Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/mortonsneuroma.htm

Fracture Repair

Diabetic Neuropathy http://www.rfainstitute.com/diabetes.htm

Haglunds Deformity Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/haglunds.htm

Mycotic (Fungal) Toenail Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/nailfungus.htm

IPK Repair http://www.rfainstitute.com/ipk.htm

Endoscopy/Arthroscopy

Flatfoot Repair

Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery

Pediatric Care

Wart removal http://www.rfainstitute.com/warts.htm

Ingrown Nail Repair http://www.rfainstitute.com/ingrownnail.htm

Lawnmower Injury Repair

Sports Medicine Management

Plantar Fasciitis/Heel Pain http://www.rfainstitute.com/heelpain.htm

Injectable Implants

Arthritis Management

Diabetic Foot Care/Limb Salvage

Neuropathy Care

Custom Shoes

Orthotics and leg braces

Ankle Sprain Care

Rheumatoid Foot Care

Ulcer Care and Prevention

Trauma Management

Retail foot care supply store on site/ on line at www.rfainstitute.com

Shockwave Therapy http://www.rfainstitute.com/shockwavetherapy.htm

Tarsal Tunnel Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/tarsaltunnel.htm

Tendonitis Management http://www.rfainstitute.com/tendonitis.htm

Neuroma Correction

Hammertoe repair http://www.rfainstitute.com/hammertoes.htm

Laser Surgery

In office Surgery Center

In office Fluoroscan

INSURANCE COMPANIES RECONSTRUCTIVE FOOT AND ANKLE INSTITUTE, LLC PARTICIPATES WITH:

Accordia

Aetna US Healthcare

American Progressive (Medicare HMO)

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Blue Cross Blue Shield Federal

Blue Cross Blue Shield National Accounts

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Maryland

Blue Cross Blue Shield of National Capital (NCPPO)

Carefirst Blue Choice

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Cigna

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Great West

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Mamsi

MDIPA

Maryland Physicians Care

Medicare

National Association of Letter Carriers

NCAS

One Net-Alliance

Optimum Choice

Physicians Health Care Systems (PHCS)

Preferred Health Network

Priority Partners

Today's Options (Medicare HMO)

Tricare

Tricare Prime

United Health Care

US Family Health

Workers Compensation

Thank you for your interest in the Reconstructive Foot & Ankle Institute, LLC. Daniel Michaels, DPM, MS, FACFAS and Johny Motran, DPM are Podiatrists at the Institute providing Comprehensive Foot & Ankle Care® and are board certified or board eligible by the American Board of Podiatric Surgery and are also Fellows or Associates of the American College of Foot and Ankle Surgeons. No problem is too small or large to manage in our friendly, warm, state-of-the-art facilities. All Providers have full hospital privileges at Washington County Hospital and Frederick Memorial Hospital and have trained at one or more of the following facilities to provide you with the most efficient and effective care possible: Yale University, University of Maryland (College Park, Shock Trauma), University of Texas (Dallas, Austin, San Antonio), University of California (San Francisco), Harvard University, and Temple University.

We utilize efficient scheduling so you don't have to wait for an appointment or in our waiting room when you arrive. All locations are open Monday through Friday with same day and emergency appointments available. Patients are treated in a pleasant, friendly environment utilizing evidence-based medical approaches to all ailments.

Our offices provide in-office diagnostic ultrasound, X-ray, fluoroscopy, shockwave therapy, ambulatory surgical care, physical therapy services, arterial and venous testing, nerve testing and medical equipment for rent or purchase. We treat all foot and ankle pathology from pediatric to geriatric, diabetic foot care/amputation prevention, heel pain, trauma, bunions, ingrown toenails and hammertoes. A full array of shoes and braces that support lower extremity pathology and augment surgical repair as well as advanced surgical techniques are available. The Institute participates with most insurance plans and offers patients the convenience of an on-site and online retail store supplying foot and ankle products as well as a full line of dress, athletic and custom shoes.

Please visit our website at <u>www.rfainstitute.com</u> to learn more about the Institute. For questions and other information e-mail us at <u>info@rfainstitute.com</u>.

To make an appointment at our **Frederick office**, please call **301.418.6014** or **866.338.FOOT**(**3668**). 2100 Old Farm Drive Ste. D, Frederick, MD 21702

To make an appointment at our **Hagerstown office**, please call **301.797.8554** or **877.797.FOOT(3668)**. 1150 Professional Court, Suite C, Hagerstown, MD 21740

We look forward to solving your foot and ankle problems with Comprehensive Foot and Ankle Care®.

Very truly yours,

Dr. Daniel D. Michaels, DPM, MS, FACFAS Dr. Johny J. Motran, DPM, AACFAS